

WESTERN WORKER

WESTERN · ORGAN · OF · THE · COMMUNIST · PARTY · U · S · A ·
[SECTION OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL]

Vol. 1, No. 19

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA, OCTOBER 1, 1932

Price 5 Cents

Communist Party On Oregon Ballot Masses Hear Ford

13,000 Signatures Collected; Foster, Ford Electors and State Ticket Filed

Southern California Holds Election Conference in San Bernardino; Arizona Files Communist Ticket

PHOENIX, Ariz., Sept. 18.—The Arizona State Communist Rati- fication convention was held in Phoenix September 4. There were 36 delegates present, representing the most important centers of the state.

In addition to endorsing the national platform, a state platform based on the specific issues facing the workers and farmers of Arizona was adopted.

The following candidates were nominated by acclamation:

For Presidential Electors, E. J. Bryan, R. E. Macaulay, John Parker.

For United States Senator, Ed. Haugsten.

For Representative in Congress, Charles Lattall.

For Governor, M. E. Gehon.

For Secretary of State, James B. Carr.

For State Treasurer, Frank Lowe.

For State Auditor, W. R. Risley. For Tax Commission, Frank Peterson, Willard Snyder.

For Superintendent of Public Instruction, Paul P. Ortner.

For Corporation Commissioner, William O'Brien.

For State Mine Inspector, Henry Gray.

For State Tax Commissioner, Frank Peterson.

MANY THOUSANDS IN NORTHWESTERN CITIES HEAR FORD

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 17.—James W. Ford, Communist Vice-Presidential candidate, arrived in San Francisco today after speaking at many large and most enthusiastic meetings in the northwest.

Among the most significant features at the meetings, according to Comrade Ford, was the great interest in the Communist campaign among the Negro workers, who were well represented.

Ford greeted a large audience at the entertainment given for the benefit of the Scottsboro campaign in California Hall. He is to speak in Oakland on the 18th and San Francisco on the 19th. An account of the California meetings will be given in the next issue of the Western Worker.

The attendance at Ford's western meetings was: Great Falls, 500; Butte, 300; Spokane, 500; Seattle, 1200; Tacoma, 500; Aberdeen, 1200; Portland, 1000.

The remainder of his western schedule is:

September 20, Los Angeles. September 21, San Diego. September 22, Phoenix, Ariz. September 23, Salt Lake City. September 24, Denver.

UTAH ON BALLOT
ELECTION DRIVE
IN FULL SWING

Fight Against Hunger Wins
Support for Party

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah.—The election campaign is in full swing. The signature drive to place the party on the ballot was completed in one week. Never before has there been such intense Communist activity in the state.

Practically every demand of the hunger marches and demonstrations in different sections of the state have been forced from the bosses. The winning results has been gaining the confidence of the masses and increasing organizational strength for the Party.

More than a thousand were at a rank and file mass meeting of the W. E. S. L. at the public square here, and as many took part in the Labor Day celebration. At American Fork, Delhi, Provo, Sandy, Bingham and other towns large crowds have turned out, and many new members joined the party, as well as other mass organizations.

BRANCH TOURS WEST FOR THE WESTERN WORKER

Will Help Prepare Workers' Organizations for Weekly and Sub Increase

To stimulate the drive for the WEEKLY WESTERN WORKER, which begins October 18, James Branch, Agitprop Director of the district 13 Communist Party, will tour many cities in California, Arizona and Nevada.

The tour is likewise connected with the Communist election campaign. In the course of the tour Branch will assist the local organizations in steps to increase the circulation of the WESTERN WORKER, to see to it that Western Worker agents are functioning in all cities, that workers correspondence be increased and that correspondents



Part of the 6000 San Francisco Hunger Marchers, gathered at the Civic Center on Monday, Sept. 12.

Workers meetings in Watsonville Park for relief, lower left.

SCOTTSBORO CASE BEFORE SUPREME COURT OCTOBER 8

I. L. D. Calls for Mass Action to Save Nine Boys

October 8, two days before the argument on the appeal for the nine Negro Scottsboro boys goes before the U. S. Supreme Court, there will be international demonstrations.

In San Francisco there will be a huge auto parade that will start at the Embarcadero at 12:30 noon and end in a large mass meeting at the Civic Center, going through the Mission, Fillmore and North Beach sections.

Oakland is also arranging an auto parade on October 8 and in San Jose, Sacramento and several other cities the International Labor Defense will join in with the local County Hunger Marches and protest the decision of the Scottsboro boys case.

The International Labor Defense, in an appeal, states as follows:

"We are calling on all workers' organizations and individuals to endorse and back up this campaign by sending delegates to the Scottsboro Defense Conference, which meets every Friday at 8 p. m. at 1179 Market street, Underhill 3425.

"Do you have an auto or truck that can be used in the parade? If you have, please let us know immediately."

"We are also calling for volunteers to help us go out and collect funds on October 1 and 2 for the defense of the Scottsboro boys. "This is a call for ACTION! We have no time to lose!"

"Stop the murder of the nine innocent Scottsboro boys."

S. F. Hunger Marchers Gathered at Civic Center



Part of the 6000 San Francisco Hunger Marchers, gathered at the Civic Center on Monday, Sept. 12.

Workers meetings in Watsonville Park for relief, lower left.

SEATTLE, SALT LAKE SCHOOL FOOD STRIKE

Utah Children Win Partial Demands, Get Shoes; Seattle Strike Begins September 19

SALT LAKE CITY, Sept. 7.—Hundreds of unemployed parents and their children marched on the county and school authorities here and forced the bosses to issue orders for new shoes and clothing for the children. The march and demonstration was under the leadership of the Unemployed Council and the Working Women's League.

The demonstration climaxed a school strike in which 300 children took part. Ragged and barefoot, the children led the march through the business district. They stopped outside the Chamber of Commerce building long enough to send a delegation in to demand food for the hungry marchers.

The militant attitude of the delegates, as well as that of the throng on the street, brought immediate results. A load of milk and other food was hurriedly provided at the expense of the Chamber of Commerce, and the marchers journeyed on to the City and County building lawn, where they refreshed themselves with the lunch, and organized their forces for the fight for clothing and shoes.

In the meantime a decision was made by the county that orders for shoes be immediately issued for the school children.

This concession from the bosses, however, did not end the school strike, as it was decided to carry on until all children of the unemployed have been fully equipped with clothing.

NOTICE California Workers

The Communist Party calls upon all workers' organizations and supporters of Party to take an active part in the "write in" campaign.

The Party is putting forth two electors. The names of these two electors are:

WILLIAM FOSTER
JAMES FORD

These names are to be written in the first two blank spaces provided on the voting machines for electors for presidential candidates not appearing on the ballot. There are similar provisions on all paper ballots.

On the paper ballots a cross must be stamped with the rubber stamp provided in the election booths.

(Continued on page 3, col. 7)

6000 in Frisco March; Board Refuses Hearing; Alameda March Sept. 29

Supervisors Discuss Treatment of Dogs at City Pound While Jobless Outside Wait for Answer; State Hunger March to Sacramento Endorsed

Alameda County Hunger March to Demand Relief as City Cuts Budget at the Expense of Jobless; County Supervisors Agree to Hear Jobless

OAKLAND, Cal., Sept. 18.—

Calling upon the unemployed of Alameda County to join the Hunger March of September 29, the Unemployed Councils and Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League point to the fact that no provision has been made for their relief by the county supervisors or the city of Oakland.

The county budget of \$619,750 for the coming year, is less than half of last winter's \$1,345,510. The cut is not in graft reduction, but in complete elimination of any relief for the unemployed.

To back this up the demand for representation of the Unemployed Council on the County Charities Commission was denied and four bankers, a steel mill president, an executive of the Moore Shipbuilding Corporation, and J. Quinn, president of the A. F. L. Building Trades Council of Alameda were chosen—as choice a bunch of labor exploiters and mortgage grabbers as can be found in the west.

This starvation program is getting a fighting response from the workers who are showing their determination to swell the County Hunger March. The Board of Supervisors has agreed to meet the delegation chosen from the marchers, at 11 a. m., September 29, to hear their demands for cash relief, cessation of evictions, gas and light shutoffs, and endorsement of immediate bonus payment. Comrade H. Benjamin, national organizer of the Unemployed Councils of America, will be in Oakland for the Hunger March, and will speak that night.

Points of assembly for the March are:

Berkeley, 9:15 a. m. at University and San Pablo.

Oakland, 10 a. m. at Tenth and Franklin and 10th between Jefferson and Grove street, and 10th and Broadway at 10:15 a. m.

Haywards, Decato at 8:30 a. m. East Oakland, 9 a. m. at 90th and East 14th.

The delegations will march to the Hall of Records, arriving at 11 a. m.

(Continued on page 3, col. 8)

STARVING WORKERS TAKE GROCERIES IN ANACORTES

Refused Relief by Red Cross, Over 100 Enter Store; Farmers Join Workers in Defense of 5 Arrested

ANACORTES, Wash., Sept. 18.—"Let's go get food. We must get something for our babies!" With these words over 100 men, women and children moved as one from the Red Cross station, where relief had been denied them, to Skaggs Safeway Store, two blocks distant on September 3.

Police and four clerks were powerless before the half-starved workers who were impelled to act by the horror of returning to empty cupboards and crying, pale-faced children. The "law" confined its activity to spying on the determined group, taking down names.

NO RIOT

The workers were orderly and well disciplined though the manager and another shop keeper, Paul Luvera, did their best to create a riot.

On September 7 five of the militant Anacortes workers were arrested on charges of grand larceny, incitement to riot and conspiracy as a result of the raid on Skaggs. The framed workers,

W. E. S. L. CONVENTION TO PLAN ANOTHER BONUS MARCH

The convention of the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League will take place at Cleveland September 23, 24, 25.

Many western posts have elected delegates. Likewise delegates have been elected from many rank and file groups within the American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars.

Post No. 34 of San Francisco has elected Com. Mike Santo as delegate. One of the most important questions to come before the convention is the organization of another march on Washington for the bonus, to reach there when Congress opens in December.

38 ORGANIZATIONS MOBILIZE FOR L. A. HUNGER MARCH

MANY MEXICAN AND NEGRO WORKERS JOIN

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 13.—Sixty delegates, representing 38 workers organizations, met in conference Sunday morning at the headquarters of the Unemployed Council and the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League, 5912 Central avenue, and laid plans for the County Hunger March to be held Monday, October 3. The conference delegates included Mexican, Japanese, Negro and Filipino workers.

All delegates present, following a discussion of workers' relief problems, pledged the full support of their organizations to the Hunger March. The discussion mirrored the intense interest being shown by the police force to allow the rest to come up.

Although the board meetings always begin promptly at 2:30, this time the meeting started at 2:50, the leading supervisors evidently trying to figure out a course of action to be taken. When the meeting opened the supervisors' chamber was packed to the doors with about 500 workers, and at least a score of policemen and uncounted plain clothes men. The chairman of the delegation, Comrade Lambert, informed the chairman of the board, Hayden, that Mayor Rossi had previously promised a committee of 21 workers they would be given a hearing, and that 6000 workers outside were awaiting an answer. But when the meeting opened the board took up some questions concerning taxation and a matter concerning the treatment of home-

(Continued on page 3, col. 5)

BENJAMIN'S TOUR TO STIMULATE RELIEF FIGHT

The tour being made by Herbert Benjamin throughout the western centers will greatly stimulate the work of the Unemployed Councils, and the fight for relief.

Benjamin is the national secretary of the Unemployed Councils, and will be able to relate of the many experiences throughout the country in the fight for relief.

For unavoidable reasons his western schedule had to be revised as follows:

Spokane, Wash., Sept. 21-22. Seattle, Sept. 23-25. Tacoma, Sept. 26. Portland, Sept. 27. Sacramento, Sept. 28. Oakland, Sept. 29. San Francisco, Sept. 30. Los Angeles, Oct. 1. San Diego, Oct. 2. Salt Lake City, Ogden, Oct. 5. Denver, Oct. 6-7. The San Francisco meeting will be held at California Hall.

Western Worker Expose Worries Heinz Bosses; Hire Dick

Workers Tell More About Speedup and Miserable Wages; Call for Unity

BERKELEY, Calif.—The September 1 issue of the Western Worker exposing the 57 varieties of speed-up here at the Heinz plant, hit the spot for the workers, and hit the bosses between the eyes. It is said a special detective was immediately hired at \$25 a day to find out who spilled the beans. Little Johnny said if he knew who did it he would kill him. Maybe they feel there is more to tell. There is.

In the morning when girls are hired they must pay \$1.25 for a uniform worth about 40c. Some of these are laid off before they even make \$1.25.

KETCHUP DEPARTMENT

In the ketchup department, boys must do the work of three men because of the speed up. The heat and steam is terrific.

In the kitchen four men are doing six men's work. Two dip and two feed the tomatoes into the machines. They must handle firsts and seconds at the same time. The rush makes it impossible to take even time to go to the lavatory.

PICKLES

In the pickle room women are called to work for two or three hours at 25c per hour, and then sent home.

UNITED SAN JOSE FARMERS DEMAND ACTION; GET IT

SAN JOSE, Calif., Sept. 12.—Refused by Supervisor Cooley when he asked to have Tyrella Road oiled as the hot dust was spoiling his berry crop, farmer rallied the Santa Clara county branch of the United Farmers League here today to present the demand at the supervisors' meeting and won the promise of immediate action. The idea of organized farmers fighting for their rights alarmed the county bosses. The U. F. L. is planning to mobilize hundreds of farmers here to demand free school bus fare for all farm children.

Briefs

Salvaging Fruit

RICHMOND, Calif.—Committees from the Workers International Relief have been promised five tons of sugar and fruit syrup to aid in canning the fruit that poor farmers have allowed the Richmond Unemployed Council to pick. Yesterday five of us called upon the city manager of Richmond for gas to use in cars to locate fruit. We were promised all the gas we might need, and also the use of the city trucks to bring home the fruit.

Relief to Bankers

ANACORTES, Wash.—Pot-bellied Cartwright, the local banker, who is spurring the prosecution of five militant workers for participation in a food "raids" succeeded in getting almost \$40,000 from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation for his Bank of Commerce. This is the largest loan to any single bank in the state. The Communists of Skagit county are making this point clear to all the workers, and predict the election of both city and county officials this fall on the Communist ticket.

Racketeering Grocers

TACOMA, Wash.—The commissaries established some time ago to sell groceries at wholesale to unemployed on county welfare job which pay \$3.50 per week to a family of seven, have been yanked out of business. It seems 600 members of the Retail Grocers Association objected to having their "legitimate profit" taken from them, so they applied pressure on the Pierce county relief department. Now, instead of getting 7c worth of food a day per person, we get about 3 1/2 c worth. Figure it out.

Sign All Correspondence

All Workers Correspondence must be signed and address given. Correspondent's name will not appear unless requested.

FEDERAL EMPLOYEES UNION A JOKE; SAYS PALO ALTO WORKER

Refuses to Fight Wage Cut or Call for Struggle on Grievances

PALO ALTO, Cal.—I am a federal employee at the U. S. Veterans Hospital at Palo Alto.

On July 1, 1932, President Hoover's "30 day furlough plan" went into effect. It inaugurates the 5 day week with no additional relief, and also cuts the pay of all employees—more work for less pay. \$37.50 a month is deducted for board, room and laundry.

NO MORE VACATIONS

Previous to this "plan" all employees were given two weeks vacation with pay. Now if you want any time off you lose your pay for the period of time that you are away, and in addition you are forced to pay for your board, room and laundry at the rate of \$1.25 a day. Some of the employees effected by this ruling have gone to the main office for information and there ridicule, abuse and slander was the only answer.

UNION A JOKE

Here there is a local of the federal employees union, and they have kept silent about the wage cut. No, they haven't either, a social was given recently by this group and the president made a speech in which he said: "In union there is strength. We workers should be united against future wage cuts." This speech sounded odd to me because there are other grievances besides wage cuts to fight against, and I did not see any struggle that the union put up, hurry up.

We go home soaked through and through with fruit juice. The bosses tell us we are "free" to quit. If a girl speaks to another girl or a man, she gets fired.

We get half an hour for lunch. Those who can afford it go to restaurants nearby. The rest of us must take our lunch over to the dump for a place to sit down.

Women doing piece work average between 60c to 90c a day, and a few as high as \$1.50. Out of this must be bought knives at 25c, pealers 25c, uniform \$1.50, apron \$1.25.

The bosses have made it so bad for us we are being forced to look to each other for help—we must unionize. The Cannery Workers Industrial Union, 830 Market st., room 421, is the kind of union we want. The dues are small and it has a fighting reputation. Join the C. W. I. U.—Cannery Worker.

—A Federal Employee. EDITORIAL NOTE—You should form a left wing opposition within the union to act as a unit to fight the union officials and their betrayals. The Western Worker will publicize your struggles and help expose the officials.

Communist Candidate Evicted



Ezra F. Chase, a war veteran, with his family and belongings evicted from his home with the help of the L. A. Red Squad. He is now the Communist candidate for assembly in 52nd assembly district of L. A.

BOSS' TEARS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR LIVING WAGES

Garment Worker Proves Bosses Are Making Big Money

LOS ANGELES, CAL.—WE ARE ON THE NEW \$3.75 FALL LINE NOW.

New girls have been added to the plant. Comrades have talked to them and they are joining our union, the Needie Trades Workers Industrial League. However, though we are ready to fight for a regular living wage, we realize that a strike in our shop to be successful would have to be a general strike.

The boss tells us to go ahead and organize the workers in other shops if we can. He thinks it can't be done.

The boss tells us he is making nothing, so can't pay us any better wages. This is a lie to prevent us from fighting. In season we workers produce at 500 garments a week. He makes a clear profit of 25 to 30c per garment. This gives him \$150 clear per week, while we get paid only \$8 to \$12 per week.

I think we should issue a call to all garment workers in Los Angeles for a mass meeting to decide what action is possible. —Chic Garment Worker.

WORKERS FORCE RELEASE OF 5 IN EVICTION FIGHT

SALT LAKE CITY, Sept. 6.—Demonstrating in police court here in defense of five Unemployed Council members arrested in connection with an eviction case, where the furniture was replaced, workers forced the court to dismiss the case.

Leaving court, about 200 unemployed, led by the five released workers, compelled a landlord to turn on the lights for several families in an apartment house.

MASS ACTION WINS

PROVO, Utah, Sept. 6.—Demanding immediate relief and the establishment of a relief station at American Fork, mass delegations from that place, Lehi and Pleasant Grove, in joint action with the Provo Unemployed Council, held a demonstration here and succeeded in making the county grant the demands.

S. P. Workers Exposed To Caustic Soda

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif.—A few days ago I saw two workers at the Bayshore car shops cutting a large piece of caustic soda into small pieces in order to dissolve quicker. These workers told me to move on as a very small piece of this caustic soda should it hit my clothing, would eat a hole in them.

I noticed one worker used a chisel and hammer, and small pieces were flying in all directions. His face was all broken out from pieces hitting him on the bare skin. When labor is so cheap (\$2.88) the bosses can afford to have a man do this work by hand, endangering his eyesight and suffering the pain. I noticed no bosses were standing over these men when they have this work to do.—S. P. Worker.

CONFERENCE IN SU. CALIFORNIA TO SPEED CAMPAIGN

CONFERENCE AT SAN BERNARDINO SEPTEMBER 25

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 13.—A series of election campaign mass meetings is being prepared by the Communist Election Campaign Committee of Los Angeles, to be held in outlying towns in preparation for the Southern California Campaign Conference scheduled to take place Sunday, October 2 in San Bernardino. All workers organizations are asked to send two delegates to the conference.

On Sunday, September 18, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon, an open-air rally will be held in San Bernardino. On Wednesday an indoor mass meeting will be held in Santa Barbara, to be followed on Friday, the 23rd, by an indoor meeting in Bakersfield. Later a meeting will be held in San Diego. Lawrence Ross, campaign manager, will tour these towns and speak on the Foster-Ford write-in campaign.

FORD BANQUET IN L. A.

In Los Angeles preparations are being made to greet James Ford, Communist candidate for vice-president, at a huge welcome banquet, to be given Tuesday, September 20 at 1106 1/2 East Vernon avenue. The banquet will be held in the heart of the Negro section of Los Angeles, and is expected to intensify the write-in campaign. More than ever Negro workers of Los Angeles are manifesting an interest in and deep sympathy with the Communist party platform.

Some months ago San Diego voted to build El Capitan dam as a relief project. The Logan Heights branch of the local Unemployed Council has exposed the fact that no Negroes have ever been hired at the dam, even though hundreds of Negroes are paying taxes to help build it.

A series of mass meetings, culminating in two mass demonstrations before the city council, have been called to bring the matter to light.

Last week the city council evaded answering the demand that 10 per cent of all workers at the dam be Negroes, by appointing City Manager Goeddel to "investigate the matter." This Monday, September 12, however, Unemployed Council members packed the city hall chambers and demanded a "yes or no" answer to the resolution, which was read before the entire audience, composed of all councilmen and over 200 unemployed Negro and white workers.

The resolution called attention to the cowardice of council representatives of the Logan Heights section, who, with the excuse that he was "afraid he will be taken for a ride," failed to appear before a meeting of workers to answer the charges, after promising to do so.

The resolution reiterated the demand that 10 per cent of the workers on the project be Negroes, against Jim Crowism abolition of speedup system, reduction on board and room charges for the workers, etc.

PROPOSE RELIEF BONDS

Also the demand was raised that a \$1,000,000 relief bond be issued, the money to be raised by taxing all property valued over \$25,000.

Spokesmen for the U. C. were Francis von Haesler, white, and R. J. Bundick and S. H. Layle, both colored. Order was well preserved until Howard made his provocative statement.

The city council members retreated and alibied in an attempt to again dodge the issue, and then finally again instructed the city manager to "make a final and complete report of the labor troubles at El Capitan."

The Unemployed Council has decided to allow the city council one more week to give a favorable answer, or then consider recall proceedings.

MONTANA POWER OWNS PAPERS

MISSOULA, Mont.—The copper kings and power trust bosses see to it that nothing is said in the newspapers about their crushing grip on the workers here. In fact they own the following papers: Montana Standard, Anaconda Standard, Helena Independent, Missoula, Missoula Sentinel, Montana Record Herald, Livingstone Enterprise, Billings Gazette, Butte Post and Great Falls Leader and Tribune.

Foreign News Briefs

Filipino Workers Demonstrate

MANILA—Demanding unemployment insurance and Filipino Independence, more than 1000 Filipino workers representing fourteen provinces, demonstrated at the senate. Manuel Quezon, reactionary senate president, was forced to admit a delegation from the workers which petitioned for unemployment insurance ranging from \$1.50 to \$6 weekly. The petition also protested against police brutality.

More Iron Ore Discovered in U. S. S. R.

MOSCOW—Two hundred million tons of iron ore, of which about one third is near the surface, has been discovered in western Siberia and located only 125 miles from the metallurgical plant at Kusnetsk. The iron content is from 40 to 60 per cent. The discovery changes the whole metallurgical situation in the Ural region, which was complicated by the long distance for transportation.

More Oil Field in U. S. S. R.

MOSCOW—The Izvestia reports the discovery of new oil fields in the eastern part of the Nizhni Novgorod province, and on the Ural Ryazan railroad. This includes some of the biggest gushers yet struck in the Emba oil fields.

Grain Destroyed in Czechoslovakia

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia—Although there are 500,000 unemployed in Czechoslovakia, 10,000 tons of grain were destroyed by the government. Great indignation has been aroused among the unemployed.

Prague Soldiers Saved!

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia—Fearing that soldiers seeing Soviet films will be "demoralized," the Czechoslovak war department has issued an order prohibiting soldiers of the army from attending theatres showing such films.

Fourth Campaign a Flop

SHANGHAI—The local correspondent of the New York Times reports that the fourth annual anti-communist drive has ended in a draw so far as territory goes. Chiang Kai Shek, however, is forced to maintain large bodies of troops in the central provinces to prevent the Red Armies from sweeping down the Yangtze Valley. Chiang's government troops have not been paid for months, and wholesale desertions to the Red forces are occurring.

"Socialist" Government Given the Air

SANTIAGO, Chile, Sept. 15.—Following the overthrow of the Carlos Davila "socialist" government of Chile by army and aviation officers, a new revolt has broken out by a split in forces. Col. Benitez, chief of the air force flew north with 50 fighting planes, to win the support of army units in Iquique and Antofagasta.

Gorguloff Guillotined

PARIS, Sept. 14.—Paul Gorguloff, degenerate white-guardist, who had hoped to be the immediate cause for a French attack on the Soviet Union, was guillotined at dawn here today for murdering Paul Doumer, president of France, last spring.

Japan "Recognizes" Manchukuo

CHANGCHUN, Manchukuo, Sept. 15.—The treaty signed today, in which Japan recognizes the "independence" of the puppet state of Manchukuo, gives Japan the right to station troops throughout the new state, thus bringing a step closer the actual intervention into the Soviet Union.

TWO ASSEMBLY CANDIDATES

Committees of workers are combing the 52nd and 62nd assembly districts to gather signatures to put Ezra F. Chase, an ex-serviceman, and Walter Martin, a Negro worker, on the ballot. While formally they will appear on the ballot as "independent" candidates, their candidacies are being publicized, in leaflets, by signature solicitors and at street corner meetings, as being endorsed by the Communist Party.

Committees of workers are combing the 52nd and 62nd assembly districts to gather signatures to put Ezra F. Chase, an ex-serviceman, and Walter Martin, a Negro worker, on the ballot.

While formally they will appear on the ballot as "independent" candidates, their candidacies are being publicized, in leaflets, by signature solicitors and at street corner meetings, as being endorsed by the Communist Party.

NO WAR DECLARED—BUT . . .

LA PAZ, Bolivia, Sept. 15.—Though war has not been declared, fighting over the Gran Chaco area has become so intense that Bolivia has been forced to call out all the reserves of 1927, 28 and 29 classes.

Paraguay claims important victories over Bolivia, which is backed by Wall Street imperialist interests.

Polish Peasant Uprisings

BERLIN.—Violent uprisings of Polish peasants in the western Ukraine have intensified until strict military censorship has been applied. Trouble started about a month ago when police burned a number of villages when they had failed to collect taxes.

Strikes in Poland

WARSAW, Poland.—Over 2000 workers in three Lodz factories struck when wages were cut. There are now over 4000 workers in this neighborhood on strike. Fierce collisions with the police have failed to break the workers' spirits.

Fight for Relief in Ireland

BELFAST, Ireland—A tremendous mass movement is developing among the relief workers whose conditions are deplorable. More than 5000 marched through the city recently backing the demands of the relief workers.

The Belfast revolutionary workers group is leading in the mass movement of the Belfast workers.

MacDonald Intervenes in Strike

LONDON, England—Ramsay MacDonald, renegade laborite leader of the British government, has taken steps for government intervention in the strike of 200,000 textile workers. The reactionary labor leaders, who are helpless in the face of the

Hunger Marches in Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, San Mateo

Workers, Farmers Mobilize Against Starvation; Supervisors Forced to Promise Hearing; Agricultural Union Active

SAN JOSE, Sept. 16.—Pointing to the inadequate relief in Santa Clara County, the lowering of the standards of living of all workers by the forced labor system, and the impoverishment of the farmers, the call for a united front conference, to be held on Sunday, September 25 at 81 Post street, San Jose, to plan the county Hunger March, was sent to all labor, fraternal and farmer organizations. The Hunger March will take place on October 3, and is under the auspices of the Unemployed Councils and the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League.

On Monday, September 12, a delegation for the Hunger March came before the supervisors and presented before them demands, giving them notice of the march. The supervisors agreed to meet the delegation of the Hunger March on October 3.

The eight demands presented, provide for \$10 cash weekly, no evictions, free food and medical attention to school children of unemployed, cash payment on all relief jobs at 50¢ per hour, no discrimination or Jim Crowism, that workers administer relief, etc.

The local capitalist papers are ridiculing the demands, and the Hunger March, but the workers are taking the march seriously and rallying by the thousands. Meetings in preparation are taking place in Mountain View, Sunnyvale, Los Gatos, Gilroy, San Jose and in many other towns.

The agricultural and cannery workers union is particularly active in mobilizing the many Mexican, Filipino workers, and the Hoovervilles in the county.

SAN MATEO CO. TO HAVE HUNGER MARCH OCT. 10

SAN MATEO, Cal., Sept. 17.—A conference for mobilizing the workers and farmers in the county behind the Hunger March, will take place on Monday evening, September 26, at the Labor Temple, San Mateo.

The County Hunger March is set for October 10. The call points out that there are 6000 unemployed in the county with very little relief, and misery increasing to unprecedented proportions.

The conference will finally approve the demands to be presented, and make all the plans for the march to the county seat at Redwood City.

Meetings are taking place in South San Francisco, Redwood City and other sections of the county in preparation.

HUNDREDS ATTEND EUREKA'S OPEN AIR MEETINGS

Unemployed Council Is Launched Despite N. G. Officers

EUREKA, Sept. 8.—Well attended Communist open air meetings in Eureka and the launching of the Unemployed Council, have been the cause of a great deal of excitement on the part of Captain J. Basler, of the local National Guard, who announced that he will go before the mayor and demand that the meetings be stopped. He is quoted in the local paper as saying that "it was a sad state of affairs when Reds were allowed to stand on street corners and attack the President of the U. S. denounce our government and get away with it."

On September 3 the first Communist street meeting in Eureka was held on Second and E street, addressed by Ed Tomlinson and attended by 250. On September 5 another meeting was held, but despite the cold weather 300 attended. Much literature was sold at the meetings, and the workers responded very enthusiastically.

On September 6 the first meeting of the Eureka Unemployed Council was held at the Finnish Hall. Thirty-four workers joined the Unemployed Council and one the Young Communist League.

The organizer of the Unemployed Council issued a statement in which he states: "We have a permit from the mayor, and will continue to hold the meetings despite the National Guard and the American Legion. The workers of Eureka are beginning to wake up and are ready to fight for better conditions."

MARY HIMOFF TO SPEAK AT MANY NORTHERN MEETS

SEATTLE, Wash.—Mary Himoff, of the National Committee of the Young Communist League, who is on a nationwide tour for the Communist candidates, will be in the northwestern district beginning September 26.

The Young Communist League is arranging mass meetings in the following towns:

Monday, Sept. 26, Spokane

Tuesday, Sept. 27, Free

Wednesday, Sept. 28, stopover at Seattle.

Thursday, Sept. 29, Bellingham.

Friday, Sept. 30, Anacortes.

Saturday, Oct. 1, Seattle.

Sunday, Oct. 2, Tacoma.

Monday, Oct. 3, Aberdeen.

Tuesday, Oct. 4, Astoria.

Wednesday, Oct. 5, Portland.

Following the above dates her tour will extend into California and Arizona.

NEUMILLER PASSES BUCK TO KEEP SKLAR IN FOLSOM

Claims Decision on Sklar Release "Not Clear"

Instead of passing on Sklar's parole on September 9 as was promised, Charles Neumiller, chairman of the parole board, has found a new excuse to keep the Imperial Valley militant in prison.

Claiming that one sentence is not clear in the order from the department of labor, saying that Sklar was to be released on his own recognizance until such time as he can be deported to Russia, the parole board is using this excuse to hold Sklar.

The International Labor Defense, in commenting on the board's refusal to free Sklar on his parole was due almost two months ago, said: "This political buck passing means the board is determined to hold Sklar in Folsom until he can be deported. All class conscious workers and workers' organizations must demand his immediate release by wires and resolutions. Neumiller and his puppet board will victimize Sklar while they play politics as long as the workers permit it by failing to protest."

The fight to advance the parole of Lawrence Emery, which has been set for February, 1933, is now being pushed by the I. L. D.

E. Cutler, local secretary of the I. L. D., states that strong demand from masses of workers will hasten Emery's freedom. Advancement of parole is common for criminals, but as Emery is a political prisoner, it is expected that utmost pressure from the outside will be needed to free him.

The western section of the national committee for the defense of political prisoners, which is made up of writers, artists and intellectuals, has assisted the I. L. D. considerably in fighting for the release of all of the Imperial Valley boys.

Address all protests to C. Neumiller, Repressa, Calif.

OAKLAND COUNCIL VOTES II. C. \$500 GAS FUND; BUT - -

W. I. R. Supervises Distribution of Tons of Salvaged Fruit

OAKLAND, Cal., Sept. 16.—The City Council of Oakland yielded to the demands of a delegation from the Unemployed Council, backed by a chamber of commerce, that a sum of \$500 be set aside for gas and oil necessary to transport fruit and vegetables that farmers have not picked for lack of market being collected by the Unemployed Council for distribution among the jobless.

However there is a joker in the decision. The matter was referred to the City Attorney, to state his opinion on the "legality" of the matter. The Oakland Unemployed Council is determined not to let the matter drag, or to let the council use a technical reason for withholding the fund, and will again go to the City Council on Thursday, Sept. 19.

The distribution of many tons of fresh fruit and vegetables is being supervised by the Workers International Relief, and distributed free to all unemployed workers without discrimination.

Workers desiring to participate, should apply to the Workers Center at 727 Washington street, Oakland, or at Comrades Hall, 1819 Tenth St., Berkeley.

BUILD WESTERN WORKER

Only a short time remains until the beginning of the Western Worker as a weekly on October 18, and the subscription drive for 1000 new subs is speeding up.

Comrade Roque, the new agent at Los Angeles, is leading the list with thirty new subs for the last week. This is a good start, and should serve as an example to other agents.

Bundle order increases show Berkeley unit raising to 150. Berkeley is outstripping the Oakland comrades, despite their greater number of units.

Spokane, Wash., reports Western Worker good seller and decides to get 50 per week, a 100 per cent increase.

Fillmore section of San Francisco increases its order by 50 to 300. Unit 14 of the Mission section jumps to 65.

GREET THE WEEKLY With the next issue being the last before the weekly comes out, there is little time to send in your greetings. It costs only 25 cents for the insertion of a name.

PUKTLAND VETS RAP ANTI-BONUS CONGRESSMAN

W. E. S. L. Organizer Is Cheered at Meeting Called by Politicians

PORTLAND, Ore., Sept. 8.—At a meeting of 900 in the Public Auditorium, the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League exposed the demagogic of the fascist leaders of the veterans organizations.

The meeting was called under the joint auspices of such organizations as the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars and a number of politicians, including a Major General and Congressman from Oregon, Charles H. Martin.

Several speakers representing the various veterans organizations indulged in demagogic speeches. Congressman Martin appeared to justify his stand against the bonus and pleaded that the veterans reconsider the demand for cash payment, giving the usual argument about "balancing the budget," and "tightening our belts for the war against depression."

Finally Dick Lovelace, organizer of Post 45 of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, asked for the floor and amidst a great applause took the platform. In brief but biting speech, Lovelace denounced Congressman Martin as a liar and hypocrite, who, while posing as friend of the veterans for getting votes, opposed the bonus bill in Washington. He likewise denounced the speakers of the fascist organizations for merely indulging in phrase mongering, but not even mentioning Hoover's murders in Washington.

Overwhelming support to W. E. S. L. was demonstrated at the meeting by the enthusiastic applause. Although the meeting was advertised to be a protest against the dictatorship of the National Economy League, it was obvious that the real purpose was to further mislead the veterans into supporting such politicians as Congressman Martin. But the fact that the fascists have a very weak hold on the rank and file was evident from the way the W. E. S. L. turned the tables at their own meeting.

38 ORGANIZATIONS MOBILIZE FOR L. A. HUNGER MARCH

(Continued from page 1, col. 7)

in the name of the workers in the struggle for relief.

The conference elected a general arrangements committee in charge of organizing the march, and a sub-committee to visit the City Council and demand a permit for the Hunger March.

This morning a committee of four visited the City Council with a demand for the permit. After some discussion the council voted approval of the request and sent it back to the police commission for action.

The police commission, however, has taken the stand that "it is powerless to grant a permit for a march which involves the central traffic district," and will doubtless refer it back to the City Council. The committee of the Unemployed Council and the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League, is determined not to allow the same fate to overtake the application for the Hunger March permit as did previous attempts for workers to parade, and will again visit the City Council tomorrow with a demand for immediate action.

The marchers will mobilize at First and Evergreen and at 59th and Central, and march toward the Hall of Records, where the County Supervisors meet. The two lines of march will meet at First and Central. A committee elected in front of the Hall of Records will present demands for relief to the Board of Supervisors.

Only a short time remains until the beginning of the Western Worker as a weekly on October 18, and the subscription drive for 1000 new subs is speeding up.

Order special amounts of the first weekly.

Don't forget a copy of Foster's book, "Toward Soviet America," for \$5 in subs. That's the easiest way to get this most essential book.

Seattle Skid Road Rally Sells 400

Election Booklets

SEATTLE, Wash.—A collection of \$5 in pennies at the skid road meeting Saturday night, September 10, paid for 100 Communist election platforms; 100 The Fight for Bread; 100, Who Are the Friends of the Negro People; 100, The Foster and Ford Acceptance Speeches. These 400 copies were distributed to the workers following the collection.

The workers were so enthusiastic that when Judge Pemberton in a truck with two loud speakers appeared on the opposite corner to boast himself as Democratic candidate for governor, they began to boo and sing revolutionary songs until he was forced to drive away.

Spokane, Wash., reports Western Worker good seller and decides to get 50 per week, a 100 per cent increase.

Fillmore section of San Francisco increases its order by 50 to 300. Unit 14 of the Mission section jumps to 65.

GREET THE WEEKLY With the next issue being the last before the weekly comes out, there is little time to send in your greetings. It costs only 25 cents for the insertion of a name.

Seattle Skid Road Rally Sells 400

Election Booklets

BERKELEY, Cal.—The Unemployed Council of Berkeley has succeeded in getting the city council to provide a fund of \$250 for gasoline and oil to haul in farm produce for distribution to the families of unemployed workers. On two previous occasions trucks were demanded and obtained to bring in more than thirty tons of fruit. This concrete result of organization has won new support for the Unemployed Council.

Organizations and Party units should hurry up.

Order special amounts of the first weekly.

Don't forget a copy of Foster's book, "Toward Soviet America," for \$5 in subs. That's the easiest way to get this most essential book.

Seattle Skid Road Rally Sells 400

Election Booklets

BERKELEY, Cal.—The Unemployed Council of Berkeley has succeeded in getting the city council to provide a fund of \$250 for gasoline and oil to haul in farm produce for distribution to the families of unemployed workers. On two previous occasions trucks were demanded and obtained to bring in more than thirty tons of fruit. This concrete result of organization has won new support for the Unemployed Council.

STARVING WORKERS SEIZE GROCERIES

(Continued from page 1, col. 7)

The Unemployed Council has forced the city to turn on water in every house in town. Almost half the homes had been without water. But so far the only food relief given had been Red Cross flour, 24 pounds per 20 days for a family of eight.

MOUNT VERNON, Wash., Sept. 8.—The militancy of the defendants and of the workers and farmers who jammed the courtroom here, today stopped an immediate railroading to the penitentiary, and forced release of the five defendants on their own recognizance.

Authorities had planned to set bail at \$1000 cash each.

At the end of the hearing the workers and the defendants marched out singing "Solidarity," and held a mass meeting on the courthouse steps.

Workers and farmers from Skagit and nearby counties will march on Mount Vernon Thursday morning, September 15, the date set for the trial, before Judge Joiner.

6000 IN FRISCO HUNGER MARCH

(Continued from page 1, col. 8)

less dogs at the city pound. Again Hayden's attention was called to the fact that the workers were promised a hearing at 2 o'clock, but to no avail.

Delegate Lehman asked "if citizens have a right to be heard at the Board of Supervisors." He was immediately ejected.

Shortly afterward one of the delegation, Archie Brown, demanded to know if a hearing would be given. Several policemen made for him, but many workers surrounded him, and the police considered it more advisable to let him go.

Lambert again walked down the center aisle to get the clerk's attention, but a policeman grabbed him and he was thrown out. After more than an hour of waiting, Feingold, one of the delegation, demanded an answer. The reply was the chairman's gavel, and many policemen made for him. He therefore called upon all the delegates to leave. Almost the entire audience got up and followed him out, leaving the chamber practically empty.

Despite the tactics of the supervisors to tire out the workers, the mass outside remained to the end to hear the answer.

Great indignation was aroused at the attitude of the board. Upon proposals from the platform the meeting voted unanimously that on the following Monday the delegation should again go to the board and that everybody should go to the Ford Mass Meeting that evening and hear the answer. It was also decided to endorse a state hunger march to take place in January, and present demands to the State Legislature at Sacramento.

Great enthusiasm marked the entire demonstration, many joining in the Unemployed Council.

YELLOW CAB CO. FIRES' STRIKERS

OAKLAND.—After breaking the two year agreement with their drivers, the Yellow Cab Co. lives up to its name by blacklisting these men, now on strike, and who, according to O'Farrell, president of the company, "have given plenty of annoyance in the last few days, and will never be employed by this company again."

The jury was elected from the audience of 250 workers. Among those who testified was Burton Rodman, a veteran who returned from Washington, and experienced Hoover's attack. Richard Lovelace, a disabled war veteran, who received two citations for bravery in France, and now organized Post 45 of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, testified that the war veterans are becoming class conscious.

The jury brought in a unanimous verdict of guilty, and passed as a sentence, that the workers should unite for a more militant movement to overthrow the present system that depends on money.

FIRST CLASS BARBER

SHENSON'S MARKET

1143 McALLISTER ST.

Fresh Fish Daily

Meats, Poultry, Cold Meats

Groceries, Creamery Supplies

Wh

Editorial Column

RAILROAD WAGE CUT NO. 2

Just as the Western Worker predicted the meek acceptance of the 10 per cent "temporary" wage reduction by the railroad unions last January, has brought on a second reduction of 10 per cent and the frank announcement that both will be permanent.

The railroad brotherhood fakers put the first cut over on the plea that the railroads are going bankrupt. But this same excuse did not prevent the Southern Pacific from increasing its payroll at the top by creating a new vice-presidency for Shoup at \$81,000 pr year. The basic workers on the roads are being cut both as to size of staffs as well as wages, but the parasites are increasing both ways—and the union misleaders urge the men to accept this situation—to save the corporations from bankruptcy!

While this robbery of the railroad workers goes on the company officials are not neglecting the "dear" public. The public has paid out of its federal treasury through the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, the fancy total of \$297,000,000 this year in "loans" to the major lines. Taxes are going up and you may wonder why.

What will the brotherhood officials say about this new 10 per cent cut? The Western Worker warned at the beginning of the year that the big fireworks around the negotiations between the brotherhood officials and the rail representatives were only harmless sparklers, and that the cut will go through. We know our \$20,000 a year "labor leaders" and did not go wrong. And we are safe in making the same prediction as to the new cut.

As a matter of fact the comedy has already begun. No sooner was this second cut announced when the main office of the brotherhoods expressed "amazement" at the new reduction. But the bosses, who knew the brotherhood officials as well as we do, are laughing right out loud. In the Pacific Coast edition of the Wall Street Journal of September 5, they declare:

News from their Cleveland headquarters that the railroad labor union heads are "amazed" that the companies should propose a further reduction in effective wage scales needs seasoning with a grain of salt. . . . The brotherhood chiefs weren't born yesterday. They have been through enough to know all the tactics of wage controversy by heart."

And that, fellow workers, is paramount to saying that the cut is "in the bag," and the amazement is only tactics to fool the workers.

It is not the last cut either. The argument will again be made that the cut is necessary to "expand employment". But the first cut expanded nothing but profits for the owners and the second and future cuts will only do the same. Employment does not depend on wages, but on the market for shipping. Here quite the reverse is true—namely, the less money paid in wages the less the market for goods, the smaller the shipping and the greater the unemployment. Accepting wage cuts to compete with automotive carriers only shifts the burden of competition to the workers and reduces their standard of living.

The railroad workers should NOW take measures to stop the cut. Organize, "Fight the Wage Cut Committee!" Don't trust the brotherhood and A. F. L. officials. Write Western Worker, we will be glad to help you.

VETERANS! ARE YOU REPRESENTED IN CLEVELAND?

The Khaki Shirts, the Blue Shirts and other creations of the little Mussolinis and Hitlers now infesting the country, are trying to capitalize on the heroic fight of the veterans in Washington, and lead it into anti-labor channels.

The only group that from the very beginning of the B. E. F. to the present movement that has uncompromisingly and without hesitation, fought for the cash bonus, is the WORKERS EX-SERVICEMEN'S LEAGUE.

The W. E. S. L. is holding its national convention in Cleveland September 23, 24, 25. Cities throughout the country are sending delegates. Delegates should go not only from W. E. S. L. posts, but from veterans groups which can organize on the plans brought back by the elected representative.

Every western city should be represented in Cleveland.

BENJAMIN TOUR WILL AID COUNTY HUNGER MARCHES

The first of the County Hunger Marches took a big step forward in the size and militancy of the unemployed movement of the west. San Francisco, September 12, 6000 workers gathered at the Civic Center and sent a delegation of 54 to present their demands. Although Mayor Rossi previously promised they would be heard, the board could not find time for it because they had their order of business crowded with the question of "how to treat the dogs at the city pound." They were so engrossed in this vital question that when representatives of the unemployed demand the floor, they were violently ejected.

The size and militancy of the workers, however, showed that the fight for winter relief got off to a good start. Now it must be carried forward in all other counties. Each county march must be a tributary system towards a state hunger march with the opening of the legislature at the state capitol at the beginning of next year.

Herbert Benjamin, national secretary of the Unemployed Councils, is touring the west from September 19 to October 7. Benjamin was the militant who made so splendid a fight at the La Follette-Costigan Senate hearing in Washington early this year for adequate unemployment relief and insurance. He has participated in the unemployed movement from its start in March 6, 1930, until his present assumption of a leading post in the national committee of the Unemployed Councils. None can afford to miss his meetings.

Join the County Hunger Marches—For Real Relief

By Kirby



County Hunger Marches So Far

San Francisco Hunger March Should Help the Other Counties; Thousands Joining in Great Struggle;

By GEORGE MORRIS

SIX THOUSAND IN MARCH

Despite these many shortcomings, the San Francisco march was comparatively good, with over 6000 taking part. This should prove County Hunger Marches are recognized by the mass of workers as effective struggle.

Although the mayor promised the Unemployed Council a voice on the committee to administer the relief fund, that he would hear the delegation of the hunger marchers, no hearing was given. Unquestionably the city administration was exposed and if the mayor's promise was given much wider publicity the expose would be more effective.

It is necessary hereafter, weeks before, to put the supervisors on record, to hear the delegations at a specified time, and give that the widest publicity.

ALAMEDA

The next march will be in Alameda County on September 29. Here particularly the County Hunger March has an important role to play. In face of an increase of unemployment and misery, the county reduced relief appropriations to practically nothing.

The main emphasis in preparation work in Oakland and Berkeley must be the establishment of functioning Unemployed Councils. This must be carried through by intense activity in the neighborhoods.

A very serious mistake that prevented the building of a functioning Unemployed Council in the East Bay district, was the distortion of the policy for organizing groups of workers to gather fruit that the farmers abandon. Comrades in Berkeley and Richmond made the trucks, gas and oil from the city, and fruit as the prime object and not the Unemployed Council, which should follow as a result of the new contacts made with workers. In Richmond the city was publicly thanked for giving assistance to the unemployed.

We should understand that the workers never get anything because the bosses are kind, but because of their fear of the workers presenting demands in an organized manner.

SAN DIEGO

In San Diego, while there is no county march yet, there has been considerable activity lately for relief. The city there was forced to increase the appropriations for relief by \$280,000. But the comrades there, as in San Francisco, failed to show the workers that this concession is a result of the fight of the Unemployed Councils, and naturally give the city politicians a chance to pose as kind hearted people.

The San Diego comrades likewise failed to apply a correct pol-

organization of the hunger marches. The marches in California are laying the foundation for another state hunger march in January, when the State Legislature meets in Sacramento. The movement is therefore only beginning. It can now be stated without speculation that as a result of all these marches the bosses will be forced to raise amounts for relief in many parts.

Thus far, outside of California, there are few county marches. We have reports of only one in Churchill county, Nevada, and one that recently took place in Utah county, Utah. In the last named march the workers gained all of their demands.

With approaching winter and misery unequalled since the advent of the crisis, County Hunger Marches should spread on a much greater scale. In the northwest, where the Unemployed Councils are gaining much influence, especially as a result of the fight against the "relief" fakers, County Hunger Marches could prove of particularly great significance.

They represent the advance of the workers in the fight for real relief, during which the "self help" fakers are exposed and swept aside.

CLARA ZETKIN CALLS FOR SOVIET GERMANY

In Germany the opening of the Reichstag dramatized very sharply

Relief Fakers Start Racket in Portland

By Dirke De Jonge

With the declaration that "this is an attempt of the people at the bottom (meaning the unemployed) to help themselves," and that "they have been leaning too long and altogether unnecessarily on those more fortunate" (meaning the bosses), the Unemployed Citizens' League was officially organized at a recent meeting here, after the reading of the Declaration of Independence and the 22nd Chapter of St. Matthew.

This organization, founded on the principle of "self-help," has been OK'ed by every mouthpiece of the bourgeoisie, including the Socialist Party. At one of the meetings of the U. C. L., the writer, demanding the floor, was opposed by a well-known member of the Socialist Party. The workers present overruled the opposition of the S. P. and the Unemployed Council not only exposed the role of the U. C. L., but also exposed the Socialist Party as the third party of the bosses.

ONLY CITIZENS EAT

In the face of the complete breakdown of the so called "relief" agencies, the Unemployed Citizens League proposes not only to act as a centralized "relief" institution on the basis of forced labor, abolishing the little cash relief now being received by the workers, but would confine their relief distribution to American citizens only. "Reds," we are told, will be urged to take a permanent vacation outside the city of Portland. Workers would be

compelled to submit to the discipline of the U. C. L. All members of the league will be required to work two days per week and draw from the commissaries "according to their needs," and not according to work performed.

When the smelts run in the Sandy River, NEXT SPRING, workers will "line the banks of the river" catching the fish for canning. Crops will be harvested and wood will be cut "on shares." Old shoes and clothing will be retrieved from garbage dumps, to be repaired and renovated for the use of the members.

BOSSES SUPERVISE

The affairs of this 100 per cent

American relief organization are to be conducted by an "advisory council" of about 100 "leading citizens" of the city of Portland, NOT members of the league. Its funds are to be "taken care of" by one of the city's wealthy bankers.

Few countries are so far apart as these two in their industrial development. The political evolution of both, outwardly at least, seems to have followed entirely different courses. One is a highly industrialized country, with a powerful group of finance capitalists in control of well centralized economy; the other a backward disorganized land, the prey of the imperialist robbers.

The social-democrats were not heard from. The Reichstag opening even exaggerated the waning strength of social democratic demagogery. There can be no doubt that they are still a powerful obstacle to the emancipation of the working class and peasantry, but the tendency nevertheless shows that the sharpening struggle is rapidly approaching a climax, the final battle between the open force of capitalism and the rising proletarian revolution.

WAR DANGER SHARPENS

The "open force" of the German capitalist class will not necessarily mean Hitler's Fascists. The Von Papen government is stealing many of Hitler's war crimes. The world bourgeoisie, frightened by the tide of mass militancy, decided to help the Von Papen government by giving them credit for the letting down of reparations rather than risk Communist revolution or even Hitler's blood and thunder. Now Von Papen, with an eye to winning Hitler's nationalist support, has already demanded the right to full quotas of armaments the same as the other powers, and is preparing to call for restoration of the territories taken from Germany by the Versailles treaty.

These steps will undoubtedly strengthen Von Papen with the bourgeoisie's parties' supporters, but will sharpen the struggle as between the classes. Increased armaments, calls for restoration of territories (even if it remains talk, if the world bourgeoisie find it necessary to pay such a price to line up Germany in the anti-Soviet front). This will bring much closer the danger of war and worsen the lot of the masses. The German masses have a glorious revolutionary tradition. Now they have a worthier leader in the Communist Party than they have ever had in their history.

With the defeat of the "left" lieutenant of the bosses, the social democrats of Germany and the Kuo Min Tang misleaders in China, the world's working class will be nearer its emancipation by a long stride.

U. S. WORKERS MUST JOIN

The fight will not be carried through in those countries alone, however. Not only the struggle against our own boss class in the United States, but also our relation to the struggles abroad will in fact are already being fought out in this country.

Japanese imperialism, through its consulates, steamship companies and chambers of commerce, is carrying on a campaign to defend its actions against the Chinese masses here in the west. Kaname Wakasugi, consul general of Japan, issued a statement in San Francisco, in which they pretend that the nationalist government in China is the aggressor against Japan.

But how does the Japanese consul prove his charge? They say that "while" their military "were proceeding to take their posts" in that part of Shanghai which they decided to seize "the Chinese regulars who were concentrated along the borders of the zone, suddenly fired, with no provocation, upon the Japanese sailors and there was no alternative for the latter but to return the fire."

Well! Well! Well! The Chinese were at fault after all! The Japanese imperialists were engaged in a harmless act of seizing China's largest and most important city and the terrible Chinese "without provocation," fired upon them. Some nerve!

In these stirring times no worker or farmer should stand aside. The international organization of workers and farmers leading the struggles for world freedom is the Communist International; in this country the Communist Party. Join it!—S. A. D.

International Events and Western Workers

Germany and China Centers of World Revolution; Kuo Min Tang Discredited Among the Chinese Masses; Social Democrats of Germany Declining; Communist Parties Lead Workers

Six thousand miles to the east lies Germany. Six thousand miles to the west lies China. These are the centers of world revolution at this moment outside the U. S. S. R.

Few countries are so far apart as these two in their industrial development. The political evolution of both, outwardly at least, seems to have followed entirely different courses. One is a highly industrialized country, with a powerful group of finance capitalists in control of well centralized economy; the other a backward disorganized land, the prey of the imperialist robbers.

The social-democrats were not heard from. The Reichstag opening even exaggerated the waning strength of social democratic demagogery. There can be no doubt that they are still a powerful obstacle to the emancipation of the working class and peasantry, but the tendency nevertheless shows that the sharpening struggle is rapidly approaching a climax, the final battle between the open force of capitalism and the rising proletarian revolution.

SOCIAL FASCISTS IN BOTH

The bourgeoisie of both countries is resorting to the same deceptions to maintain its life longer. In Germany the "left" phrase-mongers of the Social Democratic Party, similar to American "Socialists", were the carriers of these deceptions. In China that ignoble role was given to the civil branch of the Kuo Min Tang, the Wang Chin Wei clique.

But in both countries the masses are also being rapidly undeceived by the tide of mass militancy.

Two weeks ago the entire civil government in China resigned—unable any longer to carry on. Chiang Kai Shek, the notorious Kuo Min Tang butcher, is now the sole ruler of the territory occupied by the Nationalists, subsidized by Wall street. Even the resignation was a deception. They resigned in "protest" to Chiang Kai Shek's wasteful wars. They hope thereby to capitalize on Chiang Kai Shek's increasing discredit among the masses; to stop their swing to the Communist Party and mislead it into channels of "peaceful" counter revolution.

These steps will undoubtedly strengthen Von Papen with the bourgeoisie's parties' supporters, but will sharpen the struggle as between the classes. Increased armaments, calls for restoration of territories (even if it remains talk, if the world bourgeoisie find it necessary to pay such a price to line up Germany in the anti-Soviet front). This will bring much closer the danger of war and worsen the lot of the masses. The German masses have a glorious revolutionary tradition. Now they have a worthier leader in the Communist Party than they have ever had in their history.

With the defeat of the "left" lieutenant of the bosses, the social democrats of Germany and the Kuo Min Tang misleaders in China, the world's working class will be nearer its emancipation by a long stride.

U. S. WORKERS MUST JOIN

The fight will not be carried through in those countries alone, however. Not only the struggle against our own boss class in the United States, but also our relation to the struggles abroad will in fact are already being fought out in this country.

Japanese imperialism, through its consulates, steamship companies and chambers of commerce, is carrying on a campaign to defend its actions against the Chinese masses here in the west. Kaname Wakasugi, consul general of Japan, issued a statement in San Francisco, in which they pretend that the nationalist government in China is the aggressor against Japan.

But how does the Japanese consul prove his charge? They say that "while" their military "were proceeding to take their posts" in that part of Shanghai which they decided to seize "the Chinese regulars who were concentrated along the borders of the zone, suddenly fired, with no provocation, upon the Japanese sailors and there was no alternative for the latter but to return the fire."

Well! Well! Well! The Chinese were at fault after all! The Japanese imperialists were engaged in a harmless act of seizing China's largest and most important city and the terrible Chinese "without provocation," fired upon them. Some nerve!